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[54] SWITCHABLE N-WAY POWER DIVIDER/COMBINER

[75] Inventors: Duk Yong Kim, Hwasung-Kun; Ik Soo Chang, Seoul, both of Rep. of Korea

[73] Assignee: KMW USA, Inc., Santa Fe Springs, Calif.

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Primary Examiner—Robert J. Pascal
Assistant Examiner—Seungsook Ham
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Jacobson, Price, Holman & Stern, PLLC

[57] ABSTRACT

An improved Wilkinson-type power divider/combiner possessing switching capabilities for selectively controlling operative modes of its constituent dividing/combining channels is disclosed. The switchable power divider/combiner includes N first switches connecting N input/output transmission lines to a common junction and N second switches connecting N isolation resistors coupled to the N input/output transmission lines to a common node. The operating mode of the power divider/combiner can be controlled by activating each pair of the first and second switches to a closed or open switch position. The impedance values of the dividing/combining channel transmission lines are adjusted to provide the optimal impedance matching in both N-way and (N-1)-way operating modes. The resulting switchable power divider/combiner is capable of providing efficient power combining and distribution in a low-loss, phase-balanced manner in both N-way and (N-1)-way modes. When one of the signal-processing channels in the dividing/combining system fails, the power divider/combiner is switched to the (N-1)-way mode to provide continuing operation of the system without any degradation in the signal characteristics.

23 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets

